

### Quiz 4

1. (3 points) For each statement following each matrix shape, circle YES if there is a matrix with that shape where the statement is true, and NO if there is no such matrix.

(a) For a  $3 \times 3$  matrix:

- (i) The columns might span  $\mathbb{R}^3$ : YES / NO
- (ii) The columns might not span  $\mathbb{R}^3$ : YES / NO
- (iii) The columns might be independent: YES / NO
- (iv) The columns might not be independent: YES / NO

(b) For a  $3 \times 4$  matrix:

- (i) The columns might span  $\mathbb{R}^3$ : YES / NO
- (ii) The columns might not span  $\mathbb{R}^3$ : YES / NO
- (iii) The columns might be independent: YES / NO
- (iv) The columns might not be independent: YES / NO

(c) For a  $3 \times 2$  matrix:

- (i) The columns might span  $\mathbb{R}^3$ : YES / NO
- (ii) The columns might not span  $\mathbb{R}^3$ : YES / NO
- (iii) The columns might be independent: YES / NO
- (iv) The columns might not be independent: YES / NO

2. (5 points) For each of the following matrix shapes, complete the corresponding table with all possibilities for rank  $A$  and  $\dim \text{Nul } A$ . Cross out impossible lines.

(a)  $A$  is  $4 \times 4$

rank $A$	$\dim \text{Nul } A$
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	

(b)  $A$  is  $2 \times 4$

rank $A$	$\dim \text{Nul } A$
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	

(c)  $A$  is  $4 \times 2$

rank $A$	$\dim \text{Nul } A$
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	

3. (2 points) Compute  $\det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ .

(For fun) Is the inverse of an invertible upper triangular matrix always upper triangular?